

## Rabbit Anti-CDK4 antibody

SL0633R

**Product Name** CDK4

**Chinese Name** 周期素依赖性激酶 4 抗体

**Alias** Cdk 4; CDK4 protein; Cell division kinase 4; Cell division protein kinase 4; CMM 3; CMM3; Cdk4; Cyclin dependent kinase 4; Melanoma cutaneous malignant 3; MGC14458; p34 cdk4; PSK J3; CDK4\_1

**Research Area** Tumour Cell biology Chromatin and nuclear signals Signal transduction Cyclin Kinases and Phosphatases

**Immunogen Species** Rabbit

**Clonality** Polyclonal

**React Species** Human, Mouse, Rat, (predicted: Pig, Cow, )  
WB=1:500-2000,IHC-P=1:100-500,IHC-F=1:100-500,ICC/IF=1:100-500,IF=1:100-500,Flow-C

**Applications** (Paraffin sections need antigen repair)  
not yet tested in other applications.  
optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

**Theoretical molecular weight** 34kDa

**Cellular localization** The nucleus cytoplasmic The cell membrane

**Form** Liquid

**Concentration** 1mg/ml

**immunogen** KLH conjugated synthetic peptide derived from human CDK4: 241-303/303

**Lsotype** IgG

**Purification** affinity purified by Protein A

**Buffer Solution** 1M TBS(pH7.4) with 1% BSA, 3% Proclin300 and 50% Glycerol.

**Storage** Shipped at 4°C. Store at -20 °C for one year. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

**Attention** This product as supplied is intended for research use only, not for use in human, therapeutic or diagnostic applications.

**PubMed** [PubMed](#)

**Product** The protein encoded by this gene is a member of the Ser/Thr protein kinase family. This protein

## Detail

similar to the gene products of *S. cerevisiae* cdc28 and *S. pombe* cdc2. It is a catalytic subunit of kinase complex that is important for cell cycle G1 phase progression. The activity of this kinase is the G1-S phase, which is controlled by the regulatory subunits D-type cyclins and CDK inhibitors. This kinase was shown to be responsible for the phosphorylation of retinoblastoma gene product. Mutations in this gene as well as in its related proteins including D-type cyclins, p16(INK4a) and found to be associated with tumorigenesis of a variety of cancers. Multiple polyadenylation sites have been reported. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008]

### Function:

Ser/Thr-kinase component of cyclin D-CDK4 (DC) complexes that phosphorylate and inhibit members of the retinoblastoma (RB) protein family including RB1 and regulate the cell-cycle during G(1)/S transition. Phosphorylation of RB1 allows dissociation of the transcription factor E2F from the RB/E2F complex, allowing the subsequent transcription of E2F target genes which are responsible for the progression through S phase. Hypophosphorylates RB1 in early G(1) phase. Cyclin D-CDK4 complexes are major integrators of various mitogenic and antimitogenic signals. Also phosphorylates SMAD3 in a cell-cycle-dependent manner and represses its transcriptional activity. Component of the ternary complex, cyclin D/CDK4/CDKN1B, required for nuclear translocation and activity of the cyclin D-CDK4 complex.

### Subunit:

Component of the D-CDK4 complex, composed of CDK4 and some D-type G1 cyclin (CCND1, CCND2, or CCND3). Interacts directly in the complex with CCND1, CCND2 or CCND3. Interacts with SEI1 and ZNF655. Forms a ternary complex, cyclin D-CDK4-CDKN1B, involved in modulating CDK4 enzyme activity. Interacts directly with CDKN1B (phosphorylated on 'Tyr-88' and 'Tyr-89'); the interaction is required for assembly of the cyclin D-CDK4 complex, Thr-172 phosphorylation, nuclear translocation and enzyme activity of cyclin D-CDK4 complex. CDK4 activity is either inhibited or enhanced depending on state of complex. The non-tyrosine-phosphorylated form of CDKN1B prevents T-loop phosphorylation, producing inactive CDK4. Interacts (unphosphorylated form) with CDK2. Also forms ternary complex with CDKN1A or CDKN2A. Interacts directly with CDKN1A (via its N-terminal); the interaction promotes assembly of the cyclin D-CDK4 complex, its nuclear translocation and promotes the cyclin D-dependent enzyme activity of CDK4.

### Subcellular Location:

Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Membrane. Cytoplasmic when non-complexed. Forms a cyclin D-CDK4 complex in the cytoplasm as cells progress through G(1) phase. The complex accumulates on the nuclear membrane and enters the nucleus on transition from G(1) to S phase. Also present in nucleoli and heterochromatin. Colocalizes with RB1 after release into the nucleus.

### Post-translational modifications:

Phosphorylation at Thr-172 is required for enzymatic activity. Phosphorylated, in vitro, at this site by CCNH-CDK7, but, in vivo, appears to be phosphorylated by a proline-directed kinase. In the cyclin D-CDK4-CDKN1B complex, this phosphorylation and consequent CDK4 enzyme activity, is dependent on the tyrosine phosphorylation state of CDKN1B. Thus, in proliferating cells, CDK4 within the complex is phosphorylated on Thr-172 in the T-loop. In resting cells, phosphorylation on Thr-172 is prevented by the non-tyrosine-phosphorylated form of CDKN1B.

**DISEASE:**

Defects in CDK4 are a cause of susceptibility to cutaneous malignant melanoma type 3 (CMM3) [MIM:609048]. Malignant melanoma is a malignant neoplasm of melanocytes, arising de novo or from a pre-existing benign nevus, which occurs most often in the skin but also may involve other sites.

**Similarity:**

Belongs to the protein kinase superfamily. CMGC Ser/Thr protein kinase family. CDC2/CDKX subfamily. Contains 1 protein kinase domain.

**SWISS:**

P11802

**Gene ID:**

1019

**Database links:**

[Entrez Gene: 1019](#) Human

[Entrez Gene: 12567](#) Mouse

[Entrez Gene: 94201](#) Rat

[Omim: 123829](#) Human

[SwissProt: P11802](#) Human

[SwissProt: P30285](#) Mouse

[SwissProt: P35426](#) Rat

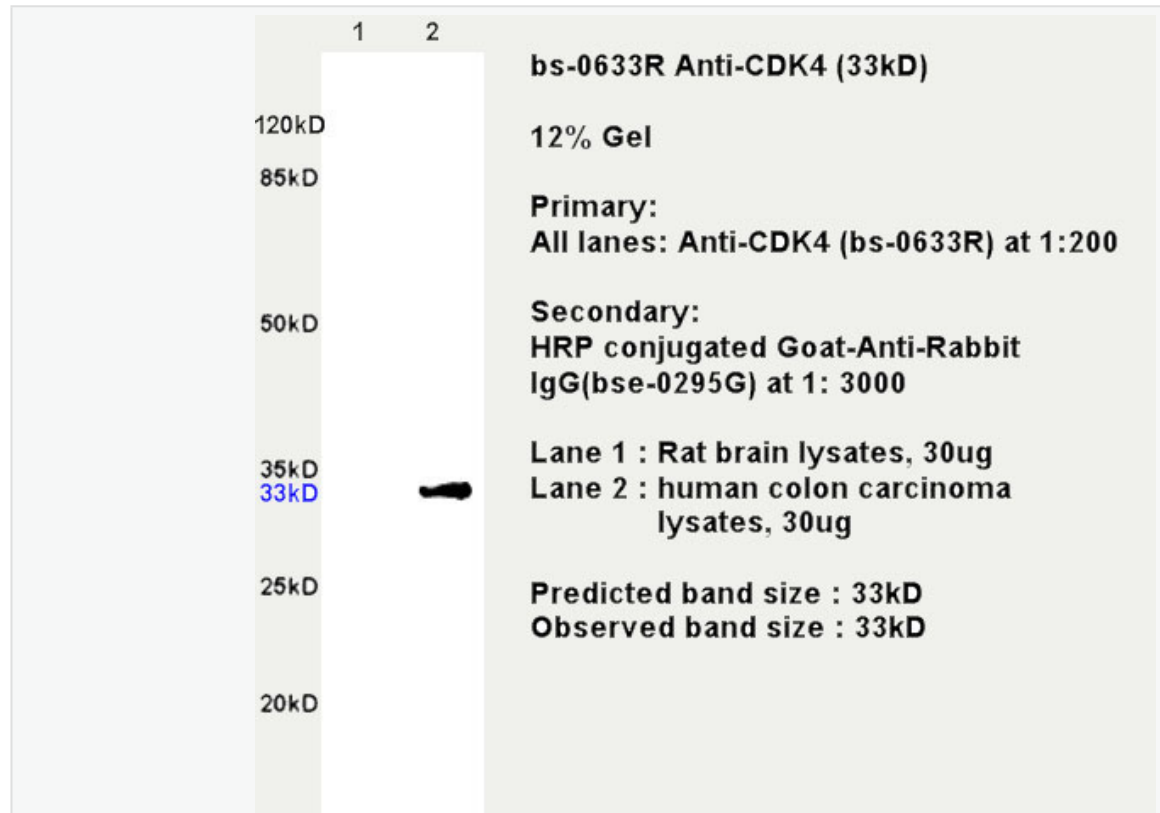
[Unigene: 95577](#) Human

[Unigene: 6839](#) Mouse

[Unigene: 6115](#) Rat

Cdk4 为周期素依赖激酶 4, 主要参与细胞周期的调控, 在 Cell differentiation、有丝分裂中起着重要作用。目前主要用于各种 Tumour 的研究。

**Product  
Picture**



Sample:

Brain (Rat) Lysate at 30 ug

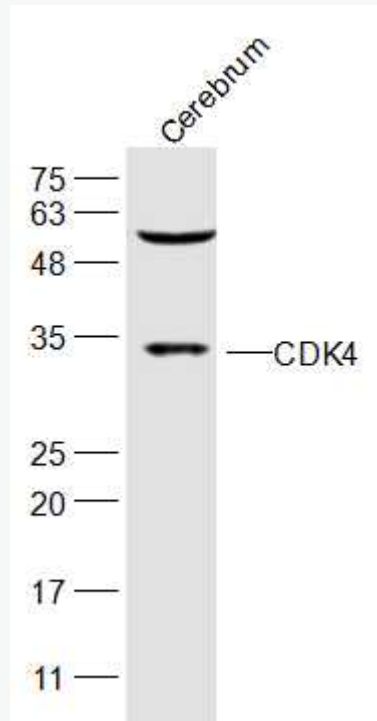
Colon carcinoma(Human) lysate at 30 ug

Primary: Anti- CDK4 (SL0633R) at 1/200 dilution

Secondary: HRP conjugated Goat-Anti-rabbit IgG (SL0295G-HRP) at 1/3000 dilution

Predicted band size: 33 kD

Observed band size: 33 kD



Sample:

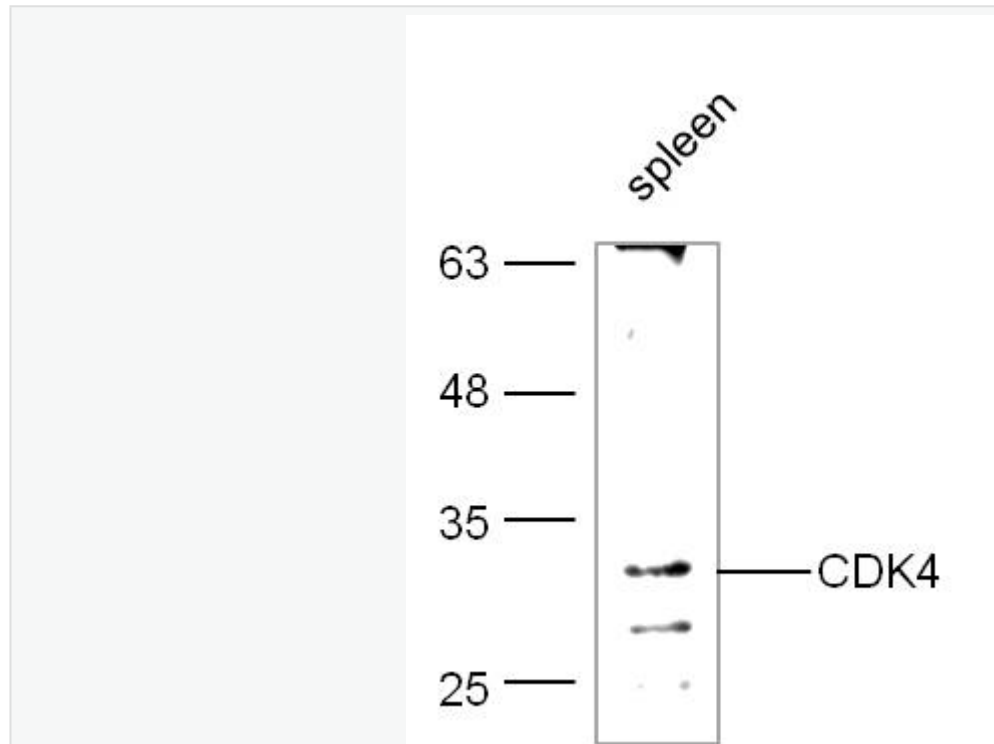
Cerebrum (Mouse) Lysate at 40 ug

Primary: Anti-CDK4 (SL0633R) at 1/300 dilution

Secondary: IRDye800CW Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG at 1/20000 dilution

Predicted band size: 34 kD

Observed band size: 34 kD



Sample:

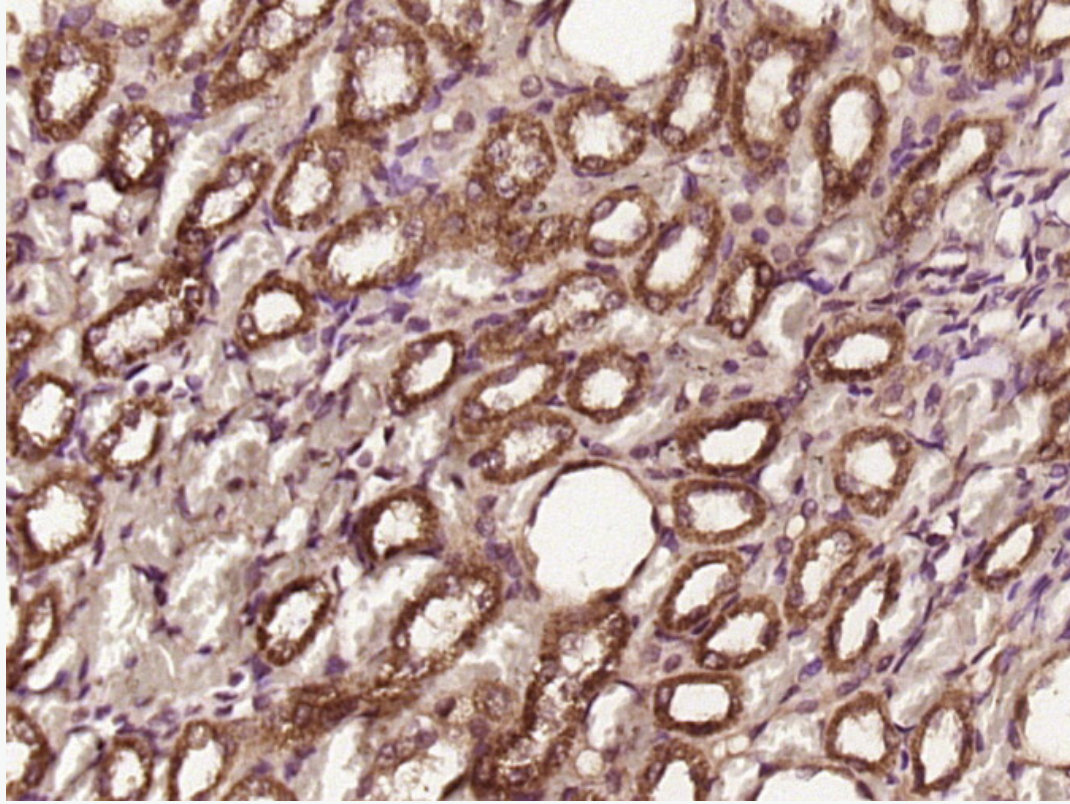
Spleen (Mouse) Lysate at 40 ug

Primary: Anti-CDK4 (SL0633R) at 1/300 dilution

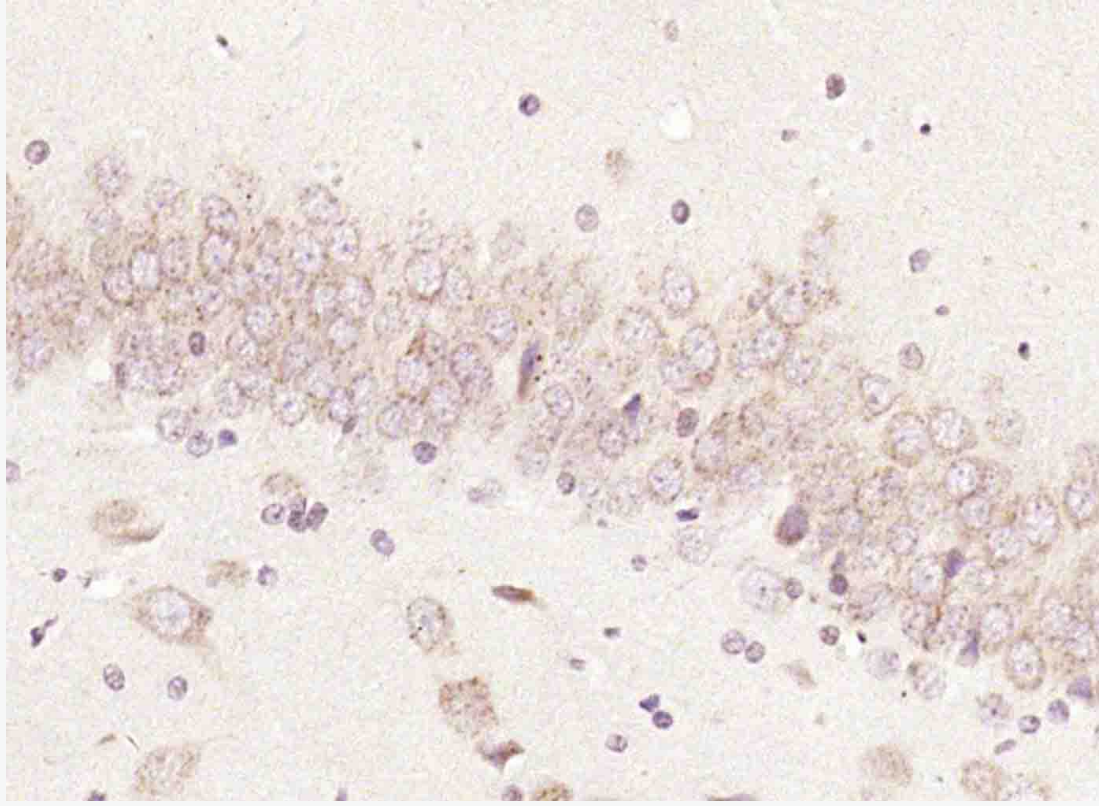
Secondary: IRDye800CW Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG at 1/20000 dilution

Predicted band size: 34 kD

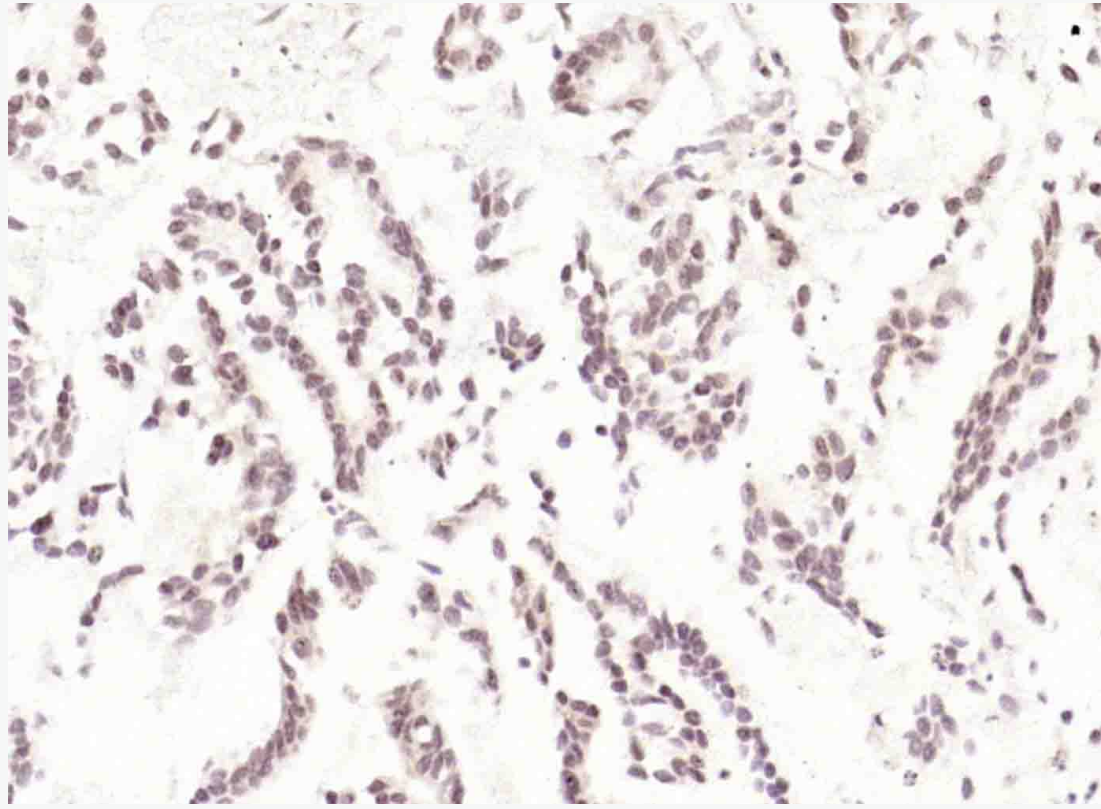
Observed band size: 34 kD



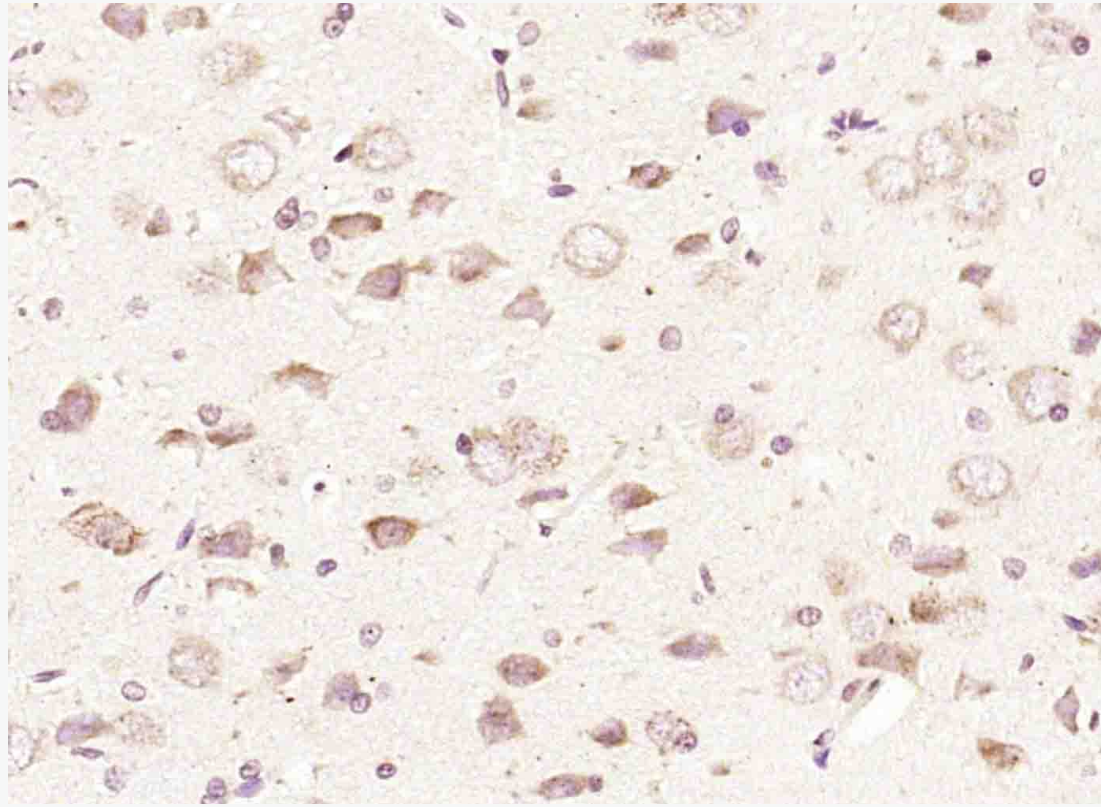
Paraformaldehyde-fixed, paraffin embedded (rat kidney tissue); Antigen retrieval by boiling in citrate buffer (pH6.0) for 15min; Block endogenous peroxidase by 3% hydrogen peroxide for 20min; Blocking buffer (normal goat serum) at 37°C for 30min; Antibody incubation with (CDK4) Polyclonal Antibody, Unconjugated (SL0633R) at 1:400 overnight at 4°C, followed by operating according to the DAB Kit(Rabbit) (sp-0023) instructions and DAB staining.



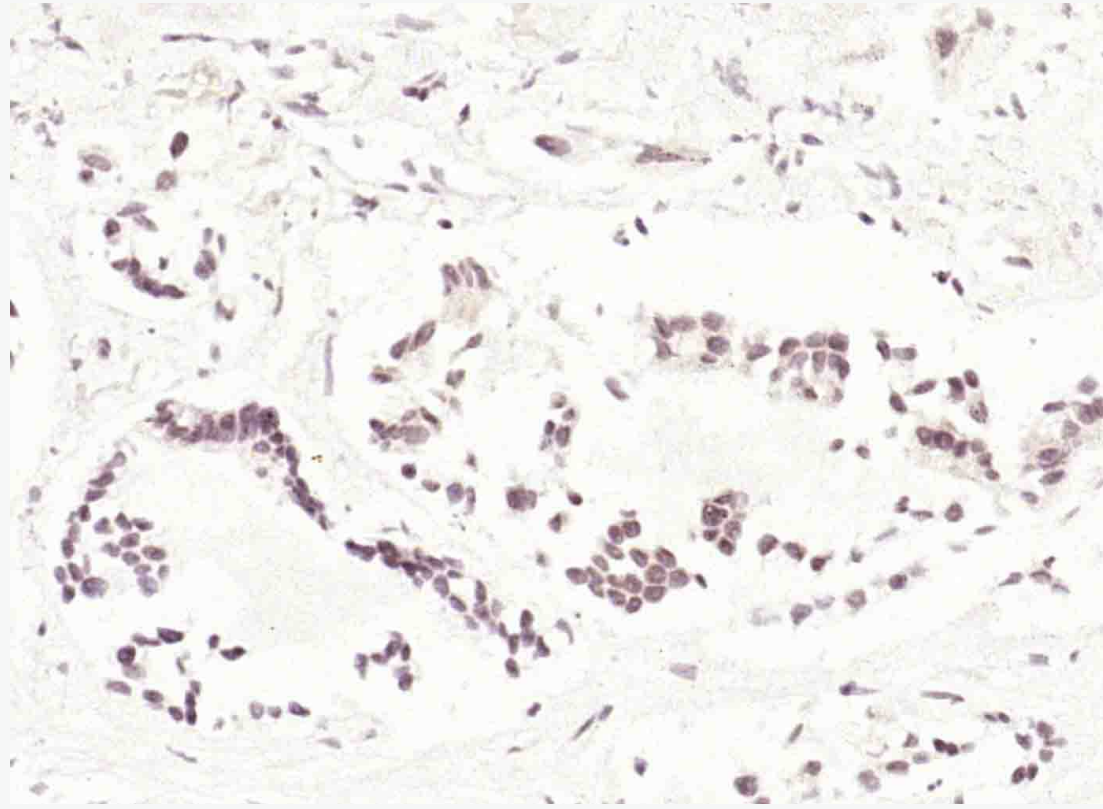
Paraformaldehyde-fixed, paraffin embedded (rat brain); Antigen retrieval by boiling in sodium citrate buffer (pH6.0) for 15min; Block endogenous peroxidase by 3% hydrogen peroxide for 20 min; Blocking buffer (normal goat serum) at 37°C for 30min; Antibody incubation with (CDK4) Polyclonal Antibody, Unconjugated (SL0633R) at 1:200 overnight at 4°C, followed by operating according to the DAB Kit(Rabbit) (sp-0023) instructions and DAB staining.



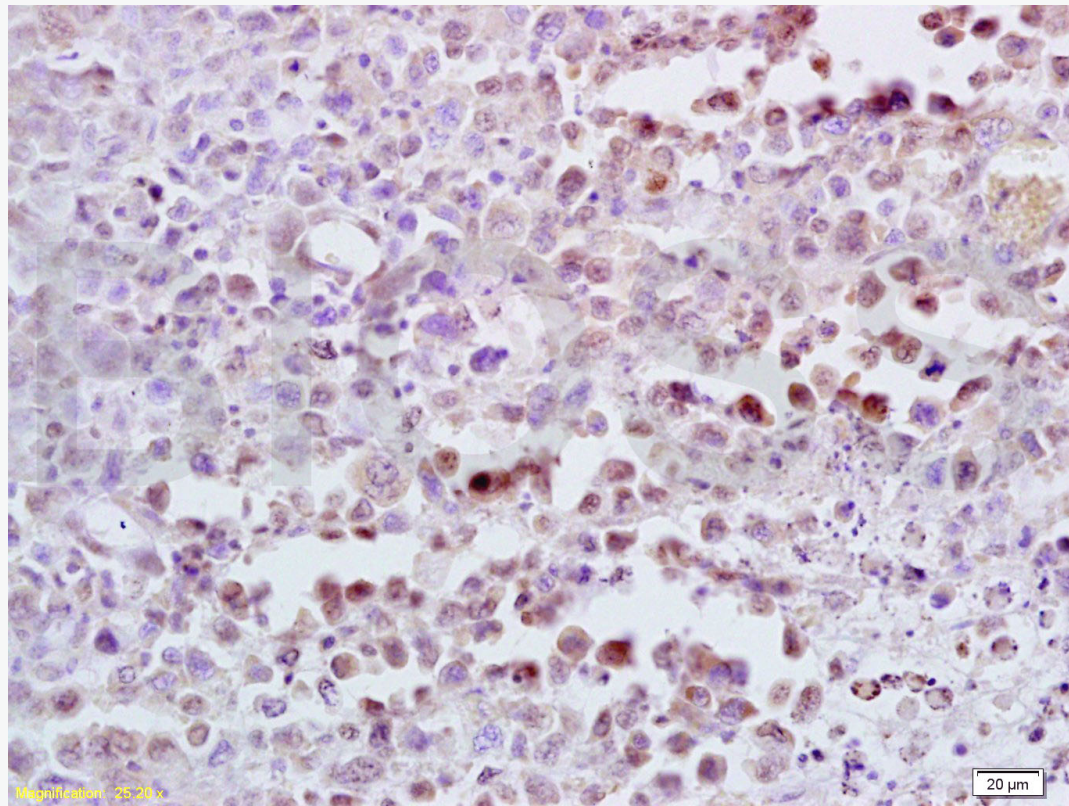
Paraformaldehyde-fixed, paraffin embedded (human gastric carcinoma); Antigen retrieval by sodium citrate buffer (pH6.0) for 15min; Block endogenous peroxidase by 3% hydrogen peroxide for 15 minutes; Blocking buffer (normal goat serum) at 37°C for 30min; Antibody incubation with (C) Polyclonal Antibody, Unconjugated (SL0633R) at 1:2000 overnight at 4°C, followed by operation according to SP Kit(Rabbit) (sp-0023) instructions and DAB staining.



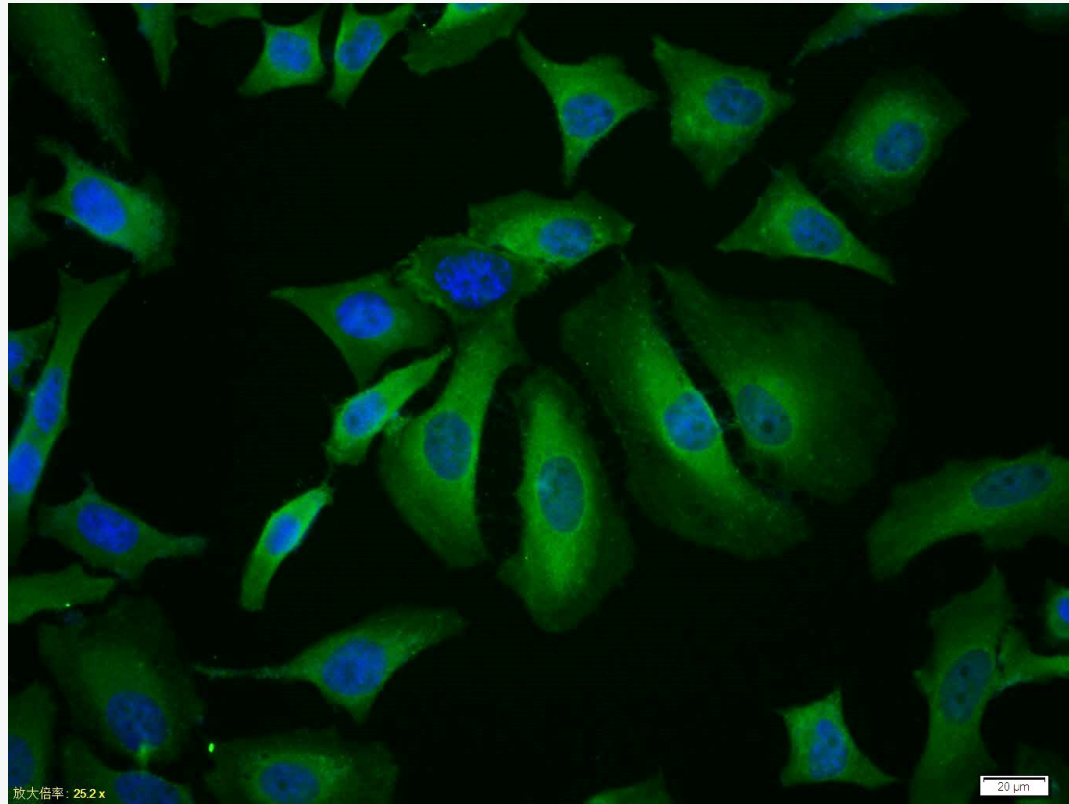
Paraformaldehyde-fixed, paraffin embedded (rat brain); Antigen retrieval by boiling in sodium citrate buffer (pH6.0) for 15min; Block endogenous peroxidase by 3% hydrogen peroxide for 20 min; Blocking buffer (normal goat serum) at 37°C for 30min; Antibody incubation with (CDK4) Polyclonal Antibody, Unconjugated (SL0633R) at 1:2000 overnight at 4°C, followed by operating according to the DAB Kit(Rabbit) (sp-0023) instructions and DAB staining.



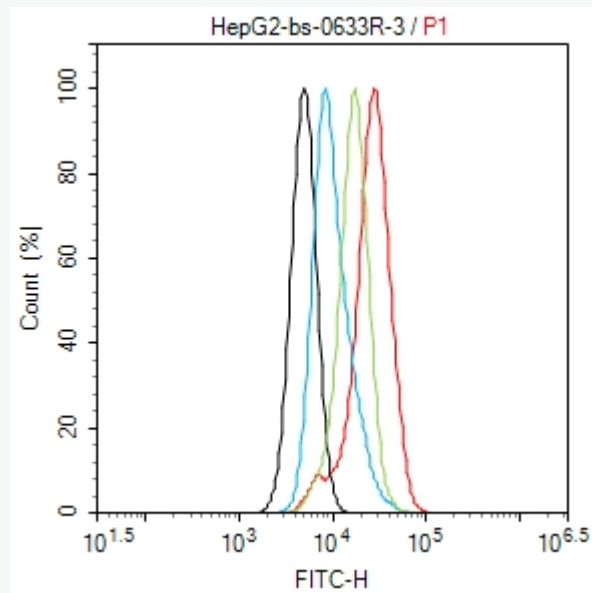
Paraformaldehyde-fixed, paraffin embedded (human gastric carcinoma); Antigen retrieval by sodium citrate buffer (pH6.0) for 15min; Block endogenous peroxidase by 3% hydrogen peroxide for 15 minutes; Blocking buffer (normal goat serum) at 37°C for 30min; Antibody incubation with (C) Polyclonal Antibody, Unconjugated (SL0633R) at 1:200 overnight at 4°C, followed by operation according to SP Kit(Rabbit) (sp-0023) instructions and DAB staining.



Tissue/cell: mouse lymphoma tissue; 4% Paraformaldehyde-fixed and paraffin-embedded;  
Antigen retrieval: citrate buffer ( 1M, pH 6.0 ), Boiling bathing for 15min; Block endogenous  
by 3% Hydrogen peroxide for 30min; Blocking buffer (normal goat serum,C-0005) at 37°C fo  
Incubation: Anti-CDK4 Polyclonal Antibody, Unconjugated(SL0633R) 1:300, overnight at 4°C  
by conjugation to the secondary antibody(SP-0023) and DAB(C-0010) staining



Tissue/cell:HeLa cell; 4% Paraformaldehyde-fixed; Triton X-100 at room temperature for 20 min; Blocking buffer (normal goat serum,C-0005) at 37°C for 20 min; Antibody incubation with (C polyclonal Antibody, Unconjugated (SL0633R) 1:100, 90 minutes at 37°C; followed by a FITC conjugated Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG antibody at 37°C for 90 minutes, DAPI (blue, C02-04002) v stain the cell nuclei.



Blank control (black line): HepG2(black) (The cells were fixed with 2% paraformaldehyde (10 min on room temperature) and permeabilized with PBST for 30 min on room temperature)

Primary Antibody (Red line): Rabbit Anti-CDK4 antibody (SL0633R) ; Dilution:  $1\mu\text{g} / 10^6$  cells

Isotype Control Antibody (green line): Rabbit IgG .

Secondary Antibody (white blue line): Goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC;Dilution:  $1\mu\text{g} / \text{test}$ .